# Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## Listing of Claims

## CLAIMS

- 1.(Original) An automotive exhaust flange assembly for attaching exhaust pipes, said assembly comprising:
- a first flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a mating surface and a pipe attachment surface opposite said mating surface; and
- a second flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a sealing surface complementary to said mating surface of said first flange and a pipe attachment surface opposite said sealing surface;

wherein said first flange or said second flange further comprises gasket retention means through mechanical interference to provide squeeze areas.

- 2.(Original) The flange assembly of claim 1 wherein the gasket retention means is an oval annular recess.
- 3.(Original) The flange assembly of claim 1 wherein the gasket retention means is a notched annular recess.
- 4.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of claim 1 wherein said first flange further comprises a set of ribs within said pipe attachment surface for reducing the weight of said first flange.
- 5.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of claim 1 wherein said second flange further comprises a set of ribs within said pipe attachment surface for reducing the weight of said second flange.
- 6.(Withdrawn) An automotive exhaust flange assembly for attaching exhaust pipes, said assembly comprising:

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- a first flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a mating surface and a pipe attachment surface opposite said mating surface; and
- a second flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a sealing surface complementary to said mating surface of said first flange and a pipe attachment surface opposite said sealing surface;

wherein one of said first or second flange further comprises at least one concave recess for accepting fastening means to secure said first and second flanges when mated.

- 7.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of claim 6 wherein said at least one concave recess comprises a hexagonal portion at one end.
- 8.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of claim 6 wherein said fastening means comprises a hexagonal shoulder.
- 9.(Withdrawn) An automotive exhaust flange assembly for attaching exhaust pipes, said assembly comprising:
- a first flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a first surface having a cavity and a pipe attachment surface opposite said first surface; and
- a second flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a sealing surface complementary to said cavity and a pipe attachment surface opposite said sealing surface;

said second flange further comprises at least one integral stud for securing said second flange to said first flange when said flanges are mated.

- 10.(Withdrawn)An automotive exhaust flange assembly for attaching exhaust pipes, said assembly comprising:
- a first flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a mating surface and a pipe attachment surface opposite said mating surface; and
- a second flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a sealing surface complementary to said mating surface of said first flange and a pipe attachment surface opposite said sealing surface;

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said first flange further comprising a hat-shaped annular recess for receiving a hat-shaped gasket.

- 11.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of Claim 10 wherein said second flange further comprises a protrusion corresponding to said hat-shaped annular recess of said first flange.
- 12.(Withdrawn) An automotive exhaust flange assembly for attaching exhaust pipes, said assembly comprising:
- a first flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a mating surface and a pipe attachment surface opposite said mating surface; and
- a second flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material, comprising a sealing surface complementary to said mating surface of said first flange and a pipe attachment surface opposite said sealing surface;

said first flange comprising an v-shaped annular rlb;

said second flange further comprising a v-shaped annular recess for receiving said annular rib.

- 13.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of claim 12 wherein said first flange further comprises a pipe attachment means arranged on said pipe attachment surface of said first flange.
- 14.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of claim 12 wherein said second flange further comprises a pipe attachment means arranged on said pipe attachment surface of said second flange.
- 15.(Withdrawn) An angled exhaust flange assembly comprising:
  - an exhaust pipe having a first and a second end;
  - a flange securable to an end of the pipe;

the first end of the pipe being angled a pre-determined amount away from the second end of the pipe so that an angled flange assembly is provided when the flange is fastened to the first end.

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- 16.(Withdrawn) The angled exhaust flange assembly as recited in claim 15, wherein the pre-determined amount is substantially 135 degrees.
- 17.(Withdrawn) The angled exhaust flange assembly as recited in claim 15, wherein a second flange is fastened to the second end of the pipe.
- 18.(Withdrawn) The angled exhaust flange assembly as recited in claim 15, wherein the flange is a spherical flange.
- 19.(Withdrawn) The exhaust flange assembly as recited in claim 17, wherein the second flange is a spherical flange.
- 20.(Withdrawn) An angled exhaust flange assembly comprising:
  - an exhaust pipe having a first and a second end;
  - a flange;
- an angled portion, having a first end connected to the flange and a second end connected to the first end of the exhaust pipe for providing an angled exhaust flange assembly.
- 21.(Withdrawn) An exhaust flange assembly for sealingly connecting exhaust pipes to each other, said assembly comprising:
  - a female flange having a mating surface and a pipe attachment surface; and
  - a male flange having a mating surface and a pipe attachment surface;
- where spacers are arranged on said pipe attachment surface of either said female flange or said male flange to provide a pre-determined minimum clearance between said pipe attachment surface and fastening means;
- said spacers being integrally formed when the flange is manufactured via a powder metallurgy process.
- 22.(Withdrawn) The exhaust flange assembly as recited in claim 21, wherein the spacers are separately formed and bonded to the flange during a sintering operation.

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- 23.(Original) A method of manufacturing an exhaust flange comprising the steps of: manufacturing a back plate via a stamping process; manufacturing a sealing part via a powder metallurgy process; pre-sintering the sealing part; sintering the back plate and the sealing part; and assembling the back plate and the sealing part to form the exhaust flange.
- 24.(Original) A method of manufacturing an exhaust flange comprising the steps of: manufacturing a back plate via a stamping process; manufacturing a sealing part via a powder metallurgy process; sintering the sealing part; assembling the back plate and the sealing part; and welding the back plate to the sealing part to form the exhaust flange.
- 25.(Original) A method of manufacturing an exhaust flange comprising the steps of:
  manufacturing a back plate via a powder metallurgy process;
  manufacturing a sealing part via a powder metallurgy process;
  separately pre-sintering the backing plate and the sealing part;
  assembling the back plate and the sealing part; and
  sintering the back plate and the sealing part to form the exhaust flange.
- 26.(Original) A method of manufacturing an exhaust flange comprising the steps of: manufacturing a back plate via a powder metallurgy process; manufacturing a sealing part via a powder metallurgy process; and sintering the back plate and the sealing part to form the exhaust flange.
- 27. (Original) An automotive exhaust flange assembly for attaching exhaust pipes, said assembly comprising:
  - a curved flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material; and a straight flange, made of powder metallurgically produced material,

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wherein when said curved and straight flanges are mated and secured by fastening means, said curved flange deflects towards to for a flat sealing surface between said curved and straight flanges.

- 28.(Withdrawn) A flange for use in a flange assembly comprising:
- a sealing surface for mating with a sealing surface of a second flange and a pipe attachment surface;
- said sealing surface comprising at least one raised area for reducing deflection of said flange when said flange is mated; and
- a set of mounting holes for receiving fastening means securing mating of flange to said second flange.
- 29.(Withdrawn) A flange for use in a flange assembly comprising:
- a sealing part comprising a cavity for receiving a complementary surface of a second flange; and
- a back plate having a recess, in a first surface, for receiving and housing said sealing part and a second surface providing a pipe attachment surface.
- 30.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of Claim 1 wherein said first flange comprises 0.75 to 1 weight percent of hexagonal boron nitrate.
- 31.(Withdrawn) The flange assembly of Claim 1 wherein said second flange comprises 0.75 to 1 weight of hexagonal boron nitrate.